

## **SOC 6085, section 1 : Seminar in Comparative Community Organization**

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**Theme.** This seminar will deal with research, theory, and methods in relation to the study of community social organization, with an emphasis on the political economy of community change, including macro-community processes such as urbanization. We will read scholarship which aims at revealing and explaining the social, economic, political and cultural forces underlying the reproduction of, and social change within, communities (including cities). The changing roles of cities in the world-economy will be studied, as will be social relations within communities and interrelations among them.

**Objectives.** The seminar is designed to provide an overview of theory and research in the broad subfield of urban sociology. The seminar should help to prepare graduate students to initiate independent research in these areas and teach college courses in urban sociology.

**Seminar Organization.** We will conduct the course as a seminar in which the participants alternate in leading a discussion on each reading. In addition to the oral presentation, the person introducing the reading will also prepare 1-2 page written summaries for distribution. In addition, each of us will share responsibility for engaging in informed discussion of the reading and topics we will be covering. Generally, I will not "lecture". Instead, we will talk with each other about the themes of the seminar in light of the reading we are doing in common. (See guidelines for seminar presentations, below.)

**Evaluation:** In addition to the weekly preparation for discussion, I will base evaluation on take-home essay examinations and a term paper. The term paper topic will be developed in consultation with me and should be closely related to some area of research covered on the syllabus. A likely and acceptable choice would be a literature-based paper in which you identify the strengths and weaknesses of a particular line of research, trace the history of a key concept, address a theoretical debate, or engage in some other analytical activity. Empirical papers are fine, too, but you should check with me early in the semester and get my approval for your topic.

**Reading.** In addition to the reading common to all seminar participants, listed immediately below, there will be occasional individual assignments from the supplementary reading lists (which should also be used as a starting point for individual research projects).

required from the bookstore:

Edward Glaeser, *Triumph of the City*. Penguin 2011. ISBN 978-0-14-312054-4. \$16.00

William Julius Wilson, *When Work Disappears*. 1997. Vintage. ISBN: 978-0-679-72417-9 (0-679-72417-6) \$17.00

Eric Klinenberg, *Heat Wave: A Social Autopsy of Disaster in Chicago*. 2003. University of Chicago Press. Paperback. ISBN 0-226-44322-1 \$15.00

Li Zhang, *In Search of Paradise: Middle Class Living in a Chinese Metropolis*. 2010. Cornell University Press. Paperback ISBN 978-0-8014-7562-7. \$23.95

**Guidelines for seminar presentations:**

Hints for how to do a "good" job on assigned reading for seminar presentation:

1. Thoroughly read the assignment. *Study* it.
2. Immediately after reading it, write a one or two paragraph summary of it.
3. Prepare a separate presentation based on this summary. This should include the following items:
  - a. A succinct statement of what you think the author's main purpose is. To what body of information (e.g., "literature") does this book or article relate? Is it methodological, theoretical, substantive, etc.?
  - b. A succinct statement on what the author's main points are. What does the author claim is true (or not true) about the issue at hand? What new concepts, data, or interpretations does the author introduce?
  - c. A succinct statement summarizing the rationale, "logic", "data", etc., that seem to have led the author to make these claims. That is, What is the basis for the claims that are made?
  - d. A discussion of how the piece relates to other readings, classroom material, other views with which you are familiar, or of how it relates to the general thrust of the course, or to the particular topic that we are covering.
    1. Can the piece be criticized on the basis of one or more of these comparisons?
    2. Is the piece particularly useful in relation to these other sources of information.
4. Anything else you want to say, critical or otherwise.

**Academic Honesty.** It is assumed that the work you submit to me is your own work, and when you have used the ideas of others you have properly indicated that you have done so. Plagiarism and cheating are serious offenses and may be punished by failure on the exam, paper or project; failure in the course; and/or expulsion from the university.

**Accommodations for Special Needs.** If you have any condition, such as a physical or learning disability, which will make it difficult for you to carry out the work as I have outlined it or which will require academic accommodations, please notify me in the first two weeks of the course. To do so, you may make an appointment to speak with me in my office, or come by during office

hours. Written documentation of the disability should be submitted along with the request for special accommodation. Contact the Center for Disabled Student Services (160 Union, 581-5020) to facilitate requests.

### **Relevant Websites (just a few of many)**

Fannie Mae's *Housing Policy Debates*:

<http://www.fanniemaefoundation.org/programs/hpd.shtml>

Community and Urban Section of the ASA: <http://www.commurb.org/>

The Cyberhood (Urban Affairs Assn.): <http://www.thecyberhood.net/>

Globalization and World Cities Study Group and Network: <http://www.lboro.ac.uk/gawc/>

Urban Affairs Association: <http://www.udel.edu/uaa/>

The Urban Institute: <http://www.urban.org/>

Urban City for Local Government and Urban Development: <http://www.urbanicity.org/>

#### Data and Information

U.S. Census Bureau: <http://factfinder.census.gov/>

Geography of Diversity 2000: <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/atlas.html>

Housing Patterns: <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ressegh.html>

Lewis Mumford Center for Comparative Urban and Regional Research:

<http://www.albany.edu/mumford/>

Bill Frey's Demographics Page: <http://www.frey-demographer.org/>

Federal Statistics: <http://www.fedstats.gov/>

United Nations Statistics: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/default.htm>

### **Urban and Community Social Science Speciality Journals (a partial list):**

*Cities*

*City and Community*

*City Journal* (see <http://www.city-journal.org/index.html>) policy centered

*Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research* online at:

<http://www.huduser.org/periodicals/cityscape.html> from HUD.

*Community Development Journal*

*Comparative Urban and Community Research*

*International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*

*Journal of Affordable Housing & Community Development Law.*

*Journal of Contemporary Ethnography.*

*Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*

*Journal of Housing and Community Development.*

*Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*

*Journal of Urban Affairs*

*Journal of Urban Economics*

*Journal of Urban Health*

*Journal of Urban History*

*FieldWorks* "shares practical information on noteworthy programs and useful resources"

Online from HUD at <http://www.huduser.org/periodicals/fieldworks.html>

*Recent Research Results* (RRR) RRR contains short summaries of reports recently published

under the auspices of PD&R. Online from HUD at

<http://www.huduser.org/periodicals/rrr.html>

*Regional Science and Urban Economics.*

*Research in Community Sociology.*

*Research in Urban Policy.*

*Rural Sociology*

*Urban Affairs Review*

*Urban Education*

*Urban Geography.*

*Urban Research Monitor*, “a useful reference tool developed by HUD USER, makes it easy for researchers, policymakers, academicians, and other professionals to keep up with the diverse and ever-expanding literature on housing and community development.” Online from HUD at <http://www.huduser.org/periodicals/urm.html>

*Urban Studies*

### **Course Outline, with Schedule and Assignments**

#### **Deadlines**

September 28	Paper Topic Approval
October 5	Read Core Community Study (See Appendix)
October 19	Bibliography Approval
October 26	Distribute Midterm
November 2*	Midterm Exam Due
November 16	Read Periphery Community Study (See Appendix)
December 7	Paper Due; Distribute Study Questions
December 14	Take Final Exam

The readings listed below under the various topics and dates below are presented for a number of different reasons. All seminar participants will be required to read some of them, some will be assigned to only one seminar member, and some are there for your information only. Some topics have much more complete coverage of readings than others. Finally, I have tried to list all the urban/community related pieces that appeared between early 1995 and now in the following top journals in sociology: *American Journal of Sociology*, *American Sociological Review*, *Social Forces*, *The Sociological Quarterly*, *Demography*, and *Rural Sociology*. You should be aware that there are several excellent social science journals that deal exclusively with urban/community research. Included among them are *Urban Affairs Review* (formerly *Urban Affairs Quarterly*), *Urban Studies*, *Journal of Urban Affairs*, and *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* (which I think is particularly good). There are also many other social science journals that frequently publish urban/community-related research, such as *Social Problems*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *American Political Science Review*, and *International Sociology*. In accumulating references for your paper, you should scour these journals. I've tried to list readings under themes that I want to cover, but there are several recent research pieces that are important, but lie outside of the themes included in this seminar. Many of these are in the tradition of urban ecology research within sociology, though others represent new lines of thought, such as 'gender and cities'. Some deal with cultural and 'post-structural' aspects of cities and communities.

## Topics Covered on the Syllabus:

- |  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| 1. The rise of cities  | August 31-September 14 |
| a. Pre-19th Century Urbanization   |                        |
| b. Capitalism, Industrialism, and Urbanization                                   |                        |
| 2. Urban & Community Theory  | September 21-28        |
| 3. Race/Ethnicity and Immigrants in U.S. Communities                             | October 5-12           |
| a. racial segregation and inequality   |                        |
| b. Immigrants  |                        |
| c. Race/ethnicity and Urban Violence and Crime                                   |                        |
| 4. Poverty and Community   | October 19             |
| 5. Context matters: social networks, regions, neighborhoods, and local cultures. | October 26             |
| 6. Community identity & attachment, meaning and everyday life                    | October 26             |
| 7. Housing and homelessness  | November 2             |
| 8. Environment and Community   | November 2             |
| 9. Community power, politics, policy and governance                              | November 9             |
| 10. Urban/Community Restructuring and Transformation                             | November 9             |
| 11. The Global Context   | November 16-December 7 |
| a. Urbanization  |                        |
| b. Urbanization and Communities of the Periphery & Semiperiphery                 |                        |
| c. World Cities, Global Cities and Megacities                                    |                        |
- Appendix:
1. Methods of Community and Urban Research
    - a. Miscellaneous
    - b. Measuring residential segregation
  2. Community Studies
    - a. U.S. and other higher income countries
    - b. Lower income countries

Topical Bibliography and Schedule. \*indicate assigned readings; others are fyi only.

1. The rise of cities. August 31, September 7 & 14

\*Castells Reader, Part I

\*Cronon, whole book

### a. Pre-19th Century Urbanization

Abu-Lughod, Janet, *Changing Cities*, chapters 2 and 3. New York, Harper Collins, 1991.  
Anderson, Perry, *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*, London, Verso. 1974. Especially pp. 1-142.

Chase-Dunn, Christopher, and E.S. Manning, "City systems and world systems: Four millennia of city growth and decline," *Cross-Cultural Research* 36 (4): 2002: 379-398.

Hopkins, Keith, "Economic Growth and towns in classical antiquity," chapter 2 in Abrams, Wrigley, eds., *Towns in Societies: Essays in Economic History and Historical Sociology*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1978.

Pirenne, Henri, *Medieval Cities: Their Origins and the Revival of Trade*. Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1925.

Bairoch, Paul, *Cities and Economic Development*, University of Chicago Press, 1988. Chapter 1, "The birth of urbanism and the economy"; Chapter 2, "The urban revolution: its beginnings in the Middle East"; Chapter 6, "The beginnings of urbanization: the relations between agriculture, civilization, the economy and cities."

### **b. Capitalism, Industrialism, and Urbanization**

Cronon, William, *Nature's Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1991.

Weber, Adna, *The Growth of Cities in the Nineteenth Century: A Study in Statistics*. Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1965 (originally, 1899).

Gordon, David, "Capitalist development and the history of American cities." Pp. 21-53 in David Tabb and Larry Sawers, eds., *Marxism and the Metropolis*. Oxford University Press.

McKenzie, Roderick "The concept of dominance and world-organization." *American Journal of Sociology* 33: 28-42. 1927.

## **2. Urban & Community Theory**

**September 21 & 28**

\*Castells Reader, Part II

Beauregard, Robert, "City of Superlatives," *City and Community* 2(3) 2003: 183-199.  
Park, Robert, "The city: suggestions of investigations of human behavior in the urban environment," *American Journal of Sociology*, v. 20, 1916.

Berry, Brian, and John Kasarda, *Contemporary Urban Ecology*, chapters 5 and 7. New York, McMillan, 1977.

\*Collins, Patricia Hill, "The New Politics of Community: 2009 Presidential Address." *American Sociological Review* 75(1) 2010: 7-30.

Dear, Michael, "Los Angeles and the Chicago School: Invitation to a Debate." *City and Community* 1(1) 2002.:5-32.

Fischer, Claude S., "Toward a subcultural theory of urbanism." *American Journal of Sociology* volume 8 (6): 1319-1341 , 1975.

Fischer, Claude S., "The subcultural theory of urbanism: A twentieth-year assessment." *American Journal of Sociology* 101 (3), 1995: 543-77.

Flora, Jan, "Social capital and communities of place." *Rural Sociology* 63: 481-506, 1998.

Gans, Herbert, "The sociology of space: a use-centered view," *Community and City* 1(4), 2003: 329-339. Also see responses by Gieryn and Zukin in following pages.

Gans, Herbert, "Some Problems of and Futures for Urban Sociology: Toward a Sociology

of Settlements.” *City & Community* 8(3) 2009: 211-220.

Gottdiener, M., and Joe R. Feagin. 1988. “The Paradigm Shift in Urban Sociology.” *Urban Affairs Quarterly* 24:163-87.

Harvey, David. “The urban process under capitalism: A framework for analysis.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* vol 2 (1-4) 2009: 101-131.

Logan, John R., and Harvey L. Molotch. 1987. *Urban Fortunes: The Political Economy of Place*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Selections)

McQuarrie, Michael and Nicole P. Marwell. “The Missing Organizational Dimension in Urban Sociology.” *City & Community* 8(3) 2009: 247-268.

Orum, Anthony, “The urban imagination of sociologists: the centrality of place.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 39: 1-10, 1998.

Spain, Daphne, “What Happened to Gender on the Way from Chicago to Los Angeles?” *City and Community* 1(2) 2002:155-67.

White, Katherine Curtis, and Avery Guest, “Community lost or transformed: urbanization and social ties.” *City and Community* 2(3), 2003: 239-259.

Wirth, Louis, “Urbanism as a way of life,” in R. Sennett, ed., *Classic Essays in Urban Sociology*. Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1969.

### **3. Race/Ethnicity and Immigrants in U.S. Communities October 5 & 12**

#### **a. racial segregation and inequality**

Alba, Richard, John Logan, and Kyle Crowder, "White ethnic neighborhoods and assimilation: the greater New York region, 1980-1990." *Social Forces* 75(3), 1997: 883-909.

Beggs, John, Wayne Villemez, and Ruth Arnold, "Black Population Concentration and Black-White Inequality: Expanding the Consideration of Place and Space Effects." *Social Forces* 76(1): 65-91, 1997.

Betancur, John, "The settlement experience of Latinos in Chicago: segregation, speculation, and the ecology model." *Social Forces* 74(4), 1996: 1299-1324

Bobo, Lawrence, and Camille Zubrinsky, "Attitudes on residential integration: perceived status differences, mere in-group preference, or racial prejudice?" *Social Forces*, 74(3), 1996: 883-909.

Boyd, Robert, “Racial segregation and insurance enterprise among black Americans in Northern cities.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 39: 337-349, 1998.

\*Bruch, Elizabeth E. and Robert D. Mare, “Neighborhood Choice and Neighborhood Change.” *American Sociological Review* 112(3) 2006: 667-709.

Burr, Jeffrey, John Hartman, and Donald Matteson, “Black suicide in U.S. metropolitan areas: an examination of the racial inequality and social integration-regulation hypotheses.” *Social Forces* 77(3): 1049-81, March 1999.

Cohen, Philip, “Black concentration effects on black-white and gender inequality: multilevel analysis of U.S. metropolitan areas.” *Social Forces* 77(1): 207-29, September, 1998.

Cohn, Samuel and Mark Fossett, "What spatial mismatch? The proximity of blacks to employment in Boston and Houston." *Social Forces*, 75(2), 1996: 557-572.

\*Crowder, Kyle, Jeremy Pais, and Scott J. South, “Neighborhood Diversity, Metropolitan Constraints, and Household Migration.” *American Sociological Review* 77(3) 2012: 325-353.

\*Crowder, Kyle and Scott J. South, "Spatial Dynamics of White Flight: The Effects of Local and Extralocal Racial Conditions on Neighborhood Out-Migration." *American Sociological Review* 73(5) 2008: 792-812.

\*Crowder, Kyle, Scott J. South, Erick Chavez, "Wealth, Race, and Inter-Neighborhood Migration." *American Sociological Review* 71(1): 72-94.

Downey, Liam, "Spatial measurement, geography, and urban racial inequality." *Social Forces* 81 (3): 937-952, March 2003.

Feld, Scott, and William Carter, "When Desegregation Reduces Interracial Contact: A Class Size Paradox for Weak Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 103: 1165-86, 1998.

Fischer, Claude S., Gretchen Stockmayer, Jon Stiles, and Michael Hout, "Distinguishing the geographical levels and social dimensions of U.S. metropolitan segregation, 1960-2000." *Demography* 44(1), February 2004: 37-59.

Fong, Eric and Kumiko Shibuya, "The spatial separation of the poor in Canadian cities." *Demography* 37(4): 449-459

Fossett, Mark, and Therese Seibert, *Long Time Coming: Racial Inequality in the Nonmetropolitan South, 1940-1990*. Westview Press, 1997.

Freeman, Lance, "African American Locational Attainment before the Civil Rights Era." *City & Community* 9(3) 2010: 235-255.

Frey, William, and Reynolds Farley, "Latino, Asian, and Black segregation in U.S. metropolitan areas: Are multiethnic metros different?" *Demography* 33(1), 1996: 35-50.

Gannis, Rick, "The importance of trivial streets: residential streets and residential segregation." *American Journal of Sociology* 6: 1530-64, 1998.

Green, Donald, Dar Strolovitch and Janelle Wong, "Defended Neighborhoods, Integration, and Racially Motivated Crime." *American Journal of Sociology* 104: 372-403, 1998.

Guest, Avery, Gunnar Almgren, and Jon Hussey, "The ecology of race and socioeconomic distress: infant and working-age mortality in Chicago." *Demography* 35: 23-34, 1998.

Hanlon, Bernadette, "A Typology of Inner-Ring Suburbs: Class, Race, and Ethnicity in U.S. Suburbia." *City & Community* 8(3) 2009: 221-246.

Harris, David, "'Property values drop when blacks move in, because...': racial and socioeconomic determinants of neighborhood desirability." *American Sociological Review* 64(3): 461-479, 1999.

\*Iceland, John and Kyle Anne Nelson, "Hispanic Segregation in Metropolitan America: Exploring the Multiple Forms of Spatial Assimilation." *American Sociological Review* 73(5) 2008:741-765.

Jargowsky, Paul, "Take the money and run: economic segregation in U.S. metropolitan areas." *American Sociological Review* 61 (December), 1966: 984-998..

\_\_\_\_\_, John Logan, Brian Stults, Gilbert Marzan, and Wenquan Zhang, "Immigrant groups in the suburbs: a reexamination of suburbanization and spatial assimilation." *American Sociological Review* 64: 446-460, 1999.

\*Kim, Ann H. and Michael J. White, "Panethnicity, Ethnic Diversity, and Residential Segregation." *American Journal of Sociology* 115(5) 2010: 1558-1596.

Krivo, Lauren J. and Robert Kaufman, "How low can it go? Declining black-white segregation in a multiethnic context." *Demography* 36(1): 93-109, February 1999.

Krysan, Maria, "Whites who say they'd flee: who are they, and why would they leave?" *Demography* 39(4), November 2002: 675-696.



Krysan, Maria and Reynolds Farley, "The residential preferences of blacks: do they explain persistent segregation?" *Social Forces*, 80(3), March 2002: 937-980

\*Krysan, Maria, Mick P. Couer, Reynolds Farley, and Tyrone A. Forman, "Does Race Matter in Neighborhood Preferences? Results from a Video Experiment." *American Sociological Review* 115(2) 2009: 527-559.

\*Lee, Barrett A., Glenn Firebaugh, Stephen A. Matthews, Sean Reardon, Chad Farrell, and David O'Sullivan, "Beyond the Census Tract: Patterns and Determinants of Racial Segregation at Multiple Geographic Scales." *American Sociological Review* 73(5): 766-791.

Logan, John, Richard Alba, and Shu-Yin Leung, "Minority access to white suburbs: a multiregional comparison." *Social Forces* 74(3), 1996:851-881.

Logan, John R., Brian J. Stults, and Reynolds Farley, "Segregation of minorities in the metropolis: two decades of change." *Demography* 41(1) Feb. 2004: 1-22.

Logan, John, Richard Alba, Tom McNulty and Brian Fisher, "Making a place in the metropolis: locational attainment in cities and suburbs." *Demography* 33(4), 1996: 443-453.

\*Logan, John and Charles Zhang, "Global Neighborhoods: New Pathways to Diversity and Separation." *American Journal of Sociology* 115(4) 2010: 10690-1109.

\*Logan, John, Deirdre Oakley, and Jacob Stowell, "School Segregation in Metropolitan Regions, 1970-2000: The Impacts of Policy Choices on Public Education." *American Sociological Review* 113(6) 2008: 1611-1644.

Marsh, Kris and John Iceland, "The Racial Residential Segregation of Black Single Living Alone Households." *City and Community* 9(3) 2010: 299-219.

McCall, Leslie, "Sources of racial wage inequality in metropolitan labor markets: racial, ethnic, and gender differences." *American Sociological Review* 66(4): 520-541

Model, Suzanne and David Ladipo, "Context and opportunity: minorities in London and New York." *Social Forces* 75(2), 1996: 485-510.

Mouw, Ted, "Job relocation and the racial gap in unemployment in Detroit and Chicago, 1980 to 1990." *American Sociological Review* 65(5): 730-753

Mouw, Ted, "An occupational tale of two cities: minorities in London and New York." *Demography* 34: 539-550, 1997.

\*Mouw, Ted and Barbara Entwisle, "Residential Segregation and Interracial Friendship in Schools." *American Sociological Review* 112(2) 2006: 394-441.

\*Quillian, Lincoln, "Segregation and Poverty Concentration: The Role of Three Segregations." *American Sociological Review* 77(3) 2012: 354-379.

Rankin, Bruce H. And James M. Quane, "Neighborhood poverty and the social isolation of inner-city African American families." *Social Forces* 79(1) September 2000: 139-164.

Reardon, Sean F., John T. Yun, and Tamela McNulty Eitle, "The changing structure of school segregation: measurement and evidence of multiracial metropolitan-area school segregation, 1989-1995." *Demography* 37(3) August 2000: 351-364.

Sigelman, Lee, Timothy Bledsoe, Susan Welch, and Michael Combs, "Making contact? Black-white social interaction in an urban setting." *American Journal of Sociology* 101 (5), 1996: 1306-32.

South, Scott and Kyle Crowder, "Escaping distressed neighborhoods: individual, community, and metropolitan influences." *American Journal of Sociology* 102 (4), 1997: 1040-1084.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Leaving the 'hood: residential mobility between black, white, and integrated neighborhoods." *American Sociological Review* 63: 17-26, 1998.

Snipp, C. Matthew, "Understanding race and ethnicity in rural America." *Rural Sociology* 61(1), 1996: 125-142.

Stack, Carol, *Call to Home: African American Reclaim the Rural South*. New York: Basic Books, 1996. (Review RS 1996.)

Stewart, James, and Joyce Allen-Smith, eds., *Blacks in Rural America*. Transaction Publishers, 1995

Timberlake, Jeffrey, "Separate, but how unequal? Ethnic residential segregation, 1980-1990." *City and Community* 1(3), 2002: 251-266.

Tolnay, Stewart E., Kyle D. Crowder, Robert M. Adelman, "'Narrow and filthy alleys of the city?': the residential settlement patterns of black southern migrants to the north." *Social Forces* 78(3) March 2000: 989-1015.

vonLockette, Niki Dickerson, "The Impact of Metropolitan Residential Segregation on the Employment Chances of Blacks and Whites in the United States." *City & Community* 9(3) 2010: 256-273.

Waldinger, Roger and Hehdi Bozorgmehr, *Ethnic Los Angeles*. Russell Sage Foundation, 1996.

Wilkes, Rima and John Iceland, "Hypersegregation in the twenty-first century." *Demography* 31(1) February 2004: 23-36.

Wilson, William Julius, *The Truly Disadvantaged :The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1987.

#### **b. Immigrants**

Alba, Richard D., John R. Logan, and Brian J. Stults, "The changing neighborhood contexts of the immigrant metropolis." *Social Forces* 79(2) December 2000: 587-621.

Alba, Richard D., John R. Logan, Brian J. Stults, Gilbert Marzan, and Wenquan Zhang, "Immigrant groups in the suburbs: a reexamination of suburbanization and spatial assimilation." *American Sociological Review* 64(3) June 1999: 446-460.

Bacon, Jean, *Life Lines: Community, Family and Assimilation among Asian Indian Immigrants*. Oxford University Press, 1996.

Bankston, Carl III, and Min Zhou, "Religious participation, ethnic identification, and adaptation of Vietnamese adolescents in an immigrant community." *The Sociological Quarterly* 36(3), 1995: 523-534.

\*Crowder, Kyle, Matthew Hall, and Stewart E. Tolnay, "Neighborhood Immigration and Native Out-Migration." *American Sociological Review* 76(1) 2011: 25-47.

Curran, Sara R. and Estela Rivero-Fuentes, "Engendering migrant networks: the case of Mexican migration." *Demography* 40(2), May 2003: 289-307.

Erdmans, Mary Patrice, "Immigrants and ethnic: conflict and identity in Chicago Polonia." *The Sociological Quarterly* 36(1), 1995: 175-195.

Glikman, Anya and Moshe Semyonov, "Ethnic Origin and Residential Attainment of Immigrants in European Countries." *City & Community* 11(2) 2012: 198-219.

Fussell, Elizabeth, "Sources of Mexico's migration stream: rural, urban, and border migrants to the United States." *Social Forces* 82(3), March 2004: 937-967.

Fussell, Elizabeth and Douglas S. Massey, "The limits to cumulative causation: international migration from Mexican urban areas." *Demography* 41(1) February 2004: 151-171.

GhaneaBassiri, Kambiz, *Competing Visions of Islam in the United States: A Study of Los Angeles*. Greenwood Press, 1997.

Haslip-Viera, Gabriel and Sherrie L. Bayer, eds., *Latinos in New York: Communities in Transition*. University of Notre Dame Press, 1996.

Krivo, Lauren, "Immigrant characteristics and Hispanic-Anglo housing inequality." *Demography* 32(4), 1995: 599-615.

Lin, Jan, "Ethnic places, postmodernism, and urban change in Houston." *The Sociological Quarterly* 36(4), 1995: 629-647.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Reconstructing Chinatown: Ethnic Enclave, Global Change*. University of Minnesota Press, 1998.

Myers, Dowell and Seong Lee, "Immigration cohorts and residential overcrowding in southern California." *Demography* 33(1), 1996: 51-65.

Portes, Alejandro and Alex Stepic, "How the enclave was built," pp. 123-149 in *City on the Edge: The Transformation of Miami*. University of California Press, 1993.

Tolnay, Stewart E. "African Americans and immigrants in northern cities: the effects of relative group size on occupational standing in 1920." *Social Forces* 80(2), December 2001: 573-604.

Yoon, In-Jin, *On My Own: Korean Businesses and Race Relations in America*. University of Chicago Press, 1997.

Zhou, Min, *Chinatown: The Socioeconomic Potential of an Urban Enclave*. Temple University Press, 1992. (Review: *SF*, 74:3, 1996).

### **c. Race/ethnicity and Urban Violence and Crime**

(er) Bergesen, Albert and Max Hermann, "Immigration, race, and riot: the 1992 Los Angeles uprising." *American Sociological Review* 63: 39-54, 1998.

Burr, Jeffrey A., John T. Hartman, and Donald W. Matteson, "Black suicide in U.S. metropolitan areas: an examination of the racial inequality and social integration-regulation hypotheses." *Social Forces* 77(3), March 1999: 1049-81.

\*Burt, Callie Harbin, Ronald L. Simons, and Frederick X. Gibbons, "Racial Discrimination, Ethnic-Racial Socialization, and Crime: A Micro-sociological Model of Risk and Resilience." *American Sociological Review* 77(4) 2012: 648-677.

Duneier, Mitchell and Harvey Molotch, "Talking city trouble: interactional vandalism, social inequality, and the 'urban interaction problem.'" *American Journal of Sociology* 104(5), March 1999: 1263-95.

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### a. Urbanization

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